TRANSFORM. Choice and number of animals to be studied





Recommendation for number of animals to be studied

Optimize the sample size depending on the type of study and the stage of preclinical evaluation

Nangaku M et al. International Society of Nephrology first consensus guidance for preclinical animal studies in translational nephrology. *Kidney International.* 2023. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.kint.2023.03.007 Visual abstract by **Krithika Mohan, MD, DNB** @krithicism